

Contents

Title	Page number
CHAPTER ONE: ((Basics))	
1. Historical Perspectives	1
2. Semiotics	3
3. Linguistic Competence vs. Linguistic Performance	5
4. Three Substructures of Language/ Linguistic Competence	5
5. Grammar	5
Questions	7
Answers	8
CHAPTER TWO: ((The Origins of Language))	
Questions	12
Answers	13
CHAPTER THREE: ((Properties of Language))	
1. Types of Signals	14
2. Unique Properties of Human Language	14
3. Properties Common between Human and Animal Language	16
Questions	17
Answers	18
CHAPTER FOUR: ((Development of Writing))	
To be Remembered	22
Questions	23
Answers	24
CHAPTER FIVE: ((Brain and Language))	
1. Basic Concepts and Definitions	25
2. Evidence for Brain Lateralization	25
3. Evidence for Localization	26
4. Tip of the tongue and slip of the tongue phenomena	28
5. To be Remembered	29
Questions	30
Answers	35
CHAPTER SIX: ((Morphology))	
1. Two Classifications of Morphemes	40
2. Two Purposes of Morphology	42
3. Affixation	44
4. Morphological Classification of Languages	44
5. Hierarchical Structure of Words	45
6. Morph and Allomorph	45
7. To be Remembered	45
Questions	46
Answers	49



Contents

Title	Page number
CHAPTER SEVEN: ((Word Formation Processes))	
1. New Meanings in New Forms	52
2. Old Meanings in New Forms	52
3. New Meanings in Old Forms	53
Questions	55
Answers	58
CHAPTER EIGHT: ((Phonetics))	
1. Articulatory Phonetics	61
2. Airstream Mechanisms	62
3. Sound Descriptions	62
4. Major Phonetic Classes	67
5. Prosodic Features/ Suprasegmental Features	68
Questions	70
Answers	75
CHAPTER NINE: ((Phonology))	
1. Phoneme, Phone, Allophone	80
2. Phonological Rules	80
3. Distinctive vs. Non-Distinctive Features	83
4. Phonological Processes	83
5. Directions of Assimilation	85
6. Types of Assimilation	85
7. Allophonic Rules for American English Consonants	86
8. Allophonic Rules for American English Vowels	88
9. To be Remembered	89
Questions	90
Answers	94
CHAPTER TEN: ((Syntax))	
1. Three Aspects of Syntax	98
2. Category Selection	100
3. Test of constituency	101
4. Phrase structure Rules (PSR)	102
5. Recursion	104
6. Syntactic Relationships	105
7. Transformational Rules	105
8. UG Principles and Parameters	112
9. A Brief Sketch of X-bar Theory	113
Questions	115
Answers	123



Contents

Title	Page number
CHAPTER ELEVEN: ((Semantics))	
1. Lexical Semantics	132
2. Sentential Semantics	136
3. Two types of context	138
4. Discourse Analysis	139
5. Pragmatics	143
6. Politeness	148
7. Relation Between Semantic and Syntax	148
Questions	152
Answers	174
CHAPTER TWELVE: ((First Language Acquisition))	
1. General Characteristics of Child Language Learning	198
2. Mechanisms of Language Acquisition	198
3. Stages in Language Development	201
4. Types of Bilingualism	206
Questions	207
Answers	210
CHAPTER THIRTEEN: ((Language in Society))	
1. Dialect	214
2. Languages in Contact	216
3. Language in use	218
4. Language and culture	220
Questions	222
Answers	225
CHAPTER FOURTEEN: ((Language History and Change))	
1. Three Characteristics of Language Change	228
2. Causes of Language Change	231
3. Language History	232
4. Language Extinction	235
Questions	236
Answers	238
Public University (PhD) 1401	241
Answers	243
Public University (MA) 1401	246
Answers	248
Public University (PhD) 1402	250
Answers	252
Public University (MA) 1402	254
Answers	256
References	258

